# ECONOMICS AND MATHEMATICS (BA) 

Department Website (http://math.nyu.edu)
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## Program Description

The Department of Economics prepares students to understand individual and group decision-making, the structure of markets and economies, and the relationship between regions within the global economy. Although the department is large, its students enjoy an excellent student-faculty rapport. Many of the faculty members are associated with distinguished research institutions. By being able to study with faculty who are actively engaged in research, students learn not only about the fundamentals of economic theory but also how such theory is utilized. They have the opportunity to conduct research on their own. Honors students are required to write an honors thesis under direct faculty supervision.

Students majoring in economics have many options open to them after graduation. The major prepares them for graduate school in economics, business management, or public administration. Preprofessional students will find that an economics major not only fosters the discipline medical or law school demands, but provides a solid foundation for these and other careers. Employers and professional schools appreciate the skills acquired by economics students and hire economics majors because they can think quantitatively, qualitatively, and analytically. Studying economics at New York University is especially rewarding because of its urban environment. Students often find career opportunities on Wall Street, at the United Nations, or in various corporate, financial, governmental, agency, and nonprofit institutional settings.

## Honors Program in Economics and Mathematics

Honors students are required to take twenty courses ( 80 credits). A 3.65 overall GPA and a 3.65 average in economics and mathematics courses are required. Honors students must participate in a year-long research program in their senior year and write a thesis under faculty supervision. Note that students may satisfy their research requirement with either the economics honors sequence (ECON-UA 410 and 450), mathematics Independent Study (MATH-UA 997 and 998), or the SURE or AM-SURE program in the Department of Mathematics.

Interested students must consult with the directors of undergraduate studies in both departments for advisement and for permission to enter the honors program. Ideally, students should speak to the Departments of Economics and Mathematics early in their sophomore year to begin planning for honors. Note that students may satisfy their research requirement with either the economics honors sequence (ECON-UA 410 Honors Tutorial and ECON-UA 450 Honors Thesis I), mathematics Independent Study (MATH-UA 997 Independent Study and MATH-UA 998 ), or the SURE or AM-SURE program in the Department of Mathematics.
Course Title Credits

| Economics Requirements |  |  |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |
| ECON-UA 1 | Introduction to Macroeconomics | 4 |
| ECON-UA 2 | Introduction to Microeconomics | 4 |


| ECON-UA 11 | Microeconomic Analysis | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| ECON-UA 13 | Macroeconomic Analysis | 4 |
| ECON-UA 20 | Analytical Statistics ${ }^{1}$ | 4 |
| ECON-UA 266 | Intro to Econometrics | 4 |
| Select three econ | omics electives ${ }^{2}$ | 12 |
| ECON-UA 410 | Honors Tutorial | 4 |
| ECON-UA 450 | Honors Thesis ${ }^{3}$ | 4 |
| Mathematics Requirements |  |  |
| MATH-UA 131 or MATHUA 121 | Mathematics for Economics I Calculus I | 4 |
| MATH-UA 132 or MATHUA 122 | Mathematics for Economics II Calculus II | 4 |
| MATH-UA 133 or MATHUA 123 or MATHUA 129 | Mathematics for Economics III Calculus III <br> Honors Calculus III | 4 |
| MATH-UA 140 or MATHUA 148 | Linear Algebra <br> Honors Linear Algebra | 4 |
| MATH-UA 328 | Honors Analysis I | 4 |
| Select two electives from the following: |  | 8 |
| MATH-UA 238 <br> or MATH- <br> UA 233 | Honors Theory of Probability (if not taken in the honors elective category below) <br> Theory of Probability |  |
| MATH-UA 234 | Mathematical Statistics ${ }^{4}$ |  |
| MATH-UA 235 | Probability \& Statistics ${ }^{4}$ |  |
| MATH-UA 240 | Combinatorics |  |
| MATH-UA 248 | Theory of Numbers |  |
| MATH-UA 250 | Mathematics of Finance |  |
| MATH-UA 251 | Intro to Math Modeling |  |
| MATH-UA 252 | Numerical Analysis |  |
| MATH-UA 253 | Linear and Nonlinear Optimization |  |
| MATH-UA 268 <br> or MATH- <br> UA 262 | Honors Ordinary Differential Equations (if not taken in the honors elective category below) Ordinary Diff Equations |  |
| MATH-UA 263 | Partial Diff Equations |  |
| MATH-UA 264 | Chaos \& Dynamical Systems |  |
| MATH-UA 282 | Functions of a Complex Variable |  |
| MATH-UA 329 | Honors Analysis II |  |
| MATH-UA 343 <br> or MATH- <br> UA 348 | Algebra <br> Honors Algebra I |  |
| MATH-UA 349 | Honors Algebra II |  |
| MATH-UA 375 | Topology |  |
| MATH-UA 377 | Differential Geometry |  |
| MATH-UA 393 |  |  |
| MATH-UA 394 |  |  |
| MATH-UA 397 |  |  |

or MATH-
UA 398
Honors Electives
Select two honors electives from the following:
MATH-UA 238 Honors Theory of Probability
MATH-UA 268 Honors Ordinary Differential Equations
MATH-UA 329 Honors Analysis II
MATH-UA 348 Honors Algebra I
or MATH- Honors Algebra II
UA 349
MATH-UA 393
or MATH-
UA 394
or MATH-
UA 397
or MATH-
UA 398

## Total Credits

1

If not taking MATH-UA 234 Mathematical Statistics 2

At least two must be theory electives numbered ECON-UA 300-399. Note that students who take MATH-UA 234 Mathematical Statistics instead of ECON-UA 20 Analytical Statistics for the statistics requirement must take a total of four ECON-UA electives.

## 3

Alternates: Independent Study (MATH-UA 997 and 998), or the SURE or AM-SURE programs in the Department of Mathematics.

4
Note that if MATH-UA 235 is taken, then MATH-UA 233 or MATHUA 238 and/or MATH-UA 234 may not be counted toward the major requirements; also note that if MATH-UA 233 or MATH-UA 238 and/or 234 is taken, then MATH-UA 235 may not be counted toward the major requirements.

## Admissions

New York University's Office of Undergraduate Admissions supports the application process for all undergraduate programs at NYU. For additional information about undergraduate admissions, including application requirements, see How to Apply (https://www.nyu.edu/ admissions/undergraduate-admissions/how-to-apply.html).

## Program Requirements

In the economics department, joint majors with mathematics must follow the theory concentration. Nine courses must be taken from each department. A grade of $C$ or better is necessary in all courses used to fulfill joint major requirements; courses graded Pass/Fail do not count. Interested students should consult with the directors of undergraduate studies in both departments for additional information.

| Course Title | Credits |
| :--- | ---: | ---: |
| General Education Requirements | 4 |
| First-Year Seminar | 4 |
| EXPOS-UA 1 Writing The Essay: | 16 |
| Foreign Language |  |


| Physical Science |  | 4 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Life Science |  | 4 |
| Texts and Ideas |  | 4 |
| Cultures and Con | exts | 4 |
| Expressive Cultu |  | 4 |
| Major Requirements |  |  |
| Mathematics Courses ${ }^{2}$ |  |  |
| MATH-UA 131 or MATHUA 121 | Mathematics for Economics I Calculus I | 4 |
| MATH-UA 132 <br> or MATH- <br> UA 122 | Mathematics for Economics II Calculus II | 4 |
| Select one of the following: |  | 4 |
| MATH-UA 133 Mathematics for Economics III |  |  |
| MATH-UA 123 Calculus III |  |  |
| MATH-UA 129 Honors Calculus III |  |  |
| MATH-UA 140 or MATHUA 148 | Linear Algebra <br> Honors Linear Algebra | 4 |
| MATH-UA 325 <br> or MATH- <br> UA 328 | Analysis <br> Honors Analysis I | 4 |
| Select four of the following: |  | 16 |
| MATH-UA 233 Theory of Probability ${ }^{3}$ or MATH- Honors Theory of Probability UA 238 |  |  |
| MATH-UA 234 Mathematical Statistics ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |
| MATH-UA 235 Probability \& Statistics ${ }^{3}$ |  |  |
| MATH-UA 240 Combinatorics |  |  |
| MATH-UA 248 Theory of Numbers |  |  |
| MATH-UA 250 Mathematics of Finance |  |  |
| MATH-UA 251 Intro to Math Modeling |  |  |
| MATH-UA 252 Numerical Analysis |  |  |
| MATH-UA 253 Linear and Nonlinear Optimization |  |  |
| MATH-UA 262 Ordinary Diff Equations or MATH- Honors Ordinary Differential Equations UA 268 |  |  |
| MATH-UA 263 Partial Diff Equations |  |  |
| MATH-UA 264 Chaos \& Dynamical Systems |  |  |
| MATH-UA 282 Functions of a Complex Variable |  |  |
| MATH-UA 329 Honors Analysis II |  |  |
| MATH-UA 343 Algebra <br> or MATH- Honors Algebra I <br> UA 348 |  |  |
| MATH-UA 349 Honors Algebra II |  |  |
| MATH-UA 375 Topology |  |  |
| MATH-UA 377 Differential Geometry |  |  |
| MATH-UA 393 |  |  |
| MATH-UA 394 |  |  |
| MATH-UA 397 |  |  |
| MATH-UA 398 |  |  |
| Economics Requi | ements |  |

Major Requirements
Mathematics Courses ${ }^{2}$

Select four of the following:
MATH-UA 233 Theory of Probability ${ }^{3}$
or MATH- Honors Theory of Probability
UA 238
MATH-UA 234 Mathematical Statistics ${ }^{3}$
MATH-UA 235 Probability \& Statistics ${ }^{3}$
MATH-UA 240 Combinatorics
MATH-UA 248 Theory of Numbers
MATH-UA 250 Mathematics of Finance
MATH-UA 251 Intro to Math Modeling
MATH-UA 252 Numerical Analysis
MATH-UA 253 Linear and Nonlinear Optimization
MATH-UA 262 Ordinary Diff Equations
or MATH- Honors Ordinary Differential Equations
UA 268
MATH-UA 263 Partial Diff Equations
MATH-UA 264 Chaos \& Dynamical Systems
MATH-UA 282 Functions of a Complex Variable
MATH-UA 329 Honors Analysis II
MATH-UA 343 Algebra
or MATH- Honors Algebra I
UA 348
MATH-UA 349 Honors Algebra II
MATH-UA 375 Topology
MATH-UA 377 Differential Geometry
MATH-UA 393
MATH-UA 394
MATH-UA 397

Economics Requirements

| ECON-UA 1 | Introduction to Macroeconomics | 4 |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| ECON-UA 2 | Introduction to Microeconomics | 4 |
| ECON-UA 11 | Microeconomic Analysis | 4 |
| ECON-UA 13 | Macroeconomic Analysis | 4 |
| Select one of the following: | 4 |  |
| ECON-UA 20 | Analytical Statistics |  |
| MATH-UA 234 | Mathematical Statistics ${ }^{4}$ | 4 |
| ECON-UA 266 | Intro to Econometrics | 12 |
| Electives |  | 12 |
| Select three economics electives ${ }^{5}$ | $\mathbf{1 2 8}$ |  |
| Other Elective Credits |  |  |

## 1

The foreign language requirement is satisfied upon successful completion through the Intermediate level of a language. This may be accomplished in fewer than 16 credits, but those credits must then be completed as elective credit.
2
Note that students must choose one calculus track or the other and cannot mix courses from the two tracks; note further that the Mathematics for Economics sequence is the preferred sequence for this joint major.

## 3

Note that if MATH-UA 235 is taken, then MATH-UA 233 or MATHUA 238 and/or MATH-UA 234 may not be counted toward the major requirements; also note that if MATH-UA 233 or MATH-UA 238 and/or 234 is taken, then MATH-UA 235 may not be counted toward the major requirements.

## 4

Students taking the MATH-UA 234 Mathematical Statistics option must complete one additional ECON-UA elective (four total).

5

At least two must be theory electives numbered ECON-UA 300 to 399.

## Sample Plan of Study

| Course | Title | Credits |
| :--- | :--- | ---: |
| 1st Semester/Term |  |  |
| MATH-UA 131 | Mathematics for Economics I | 4 |
| ECON-UA 2 | Introduction to Microeconomics | 4 |
| Texts and Ideas |  | 4 |
| First-Year Seminar |  | 4 |
|  | Credits | $\mathbf{1 6}$ |
| 2nd Semester/Term | Mathematics for Economics II |  |
| MATH-UA 132 | Introduction to Macroeconomics | 4 |
| ECON-UA 1 | Writing The Essay: | 4 |
| Cultures and Contexts | Credits | 4 |
| EXPOS-UA 1 | Mathematics for Economics III | 4 |
|  | Linear Algebra |  |
| 3rd Semester/Term | or Honors Linear Algebra | $\mathbf{1 6}$ |
| MATH-UA 133 | Microeconomic Analysis | 4 |
| MATH-UA 140 |  | 4 |
| or MATH-UA 148 | Credits | 4 |
| Foreign Language I |  | 4 |


| 4th Semester/Term |  |
| :---: | :---: |
| MATH-UA 325 Analysis <br> or MATH-UA 328 or Honors Analysis I | 4 |
| ECON-UA 13 Macroeconomic Analysis | 4 |
| ECON-UA 20 Analytical Statistics | 4 |
| Foreign Language II | 4 |
| Credits | 16 |
| 5th Semester/Term |  |
| Major Elective in Mathematics (\#1 of 4) ${ }^{1}$ | 4 |
| ECON-UA 266 Intro to Econometrics | 4 |
| Foreign Language III | 4 |
| Expressive Culture | 4 |
| Credits | 16 |
| 6th Semester/Term |  |
| Major Elective in Mathematics (\#2 of 4) | 4 |
| Major Elective (200-Level) in Economics ${ }^{2}$ | 4 |
| Foreign Language IV | 4 |
| Other Elective Credits | 4 |
| Credits | 16 |
| 7th Semester/Term |  |
| Major Elective in Mathematics (\#3 of 4) | 4 |
| Major Elective (300-Level) in Economics (\#1 of 2) | 4 |
| Physical Science | 4 |
| Other Elective Credits | 4 |
| Credits | 16 |
| 8th Semester/Term |  |
| Major Elective in Mathematics (\#4 of 4) | 4 |
| Major Elective (300-Level) in Economics (\#2 of 2) | 4 |
| Life Science | 4 |
| Other Elective Credits | 4 |
| Credits | 16 |
| Total Credits | 128 |

1
All must be drawn from a list of specific MATH-UA electives in the program of study.
2
All ECON-UA electives must be drawn from Theory Concentration offerings.

## Learning Outcomes

Upon completion of program requirements, students are expected to have acquired:

1. A substantial knowledge of microeconomics, macroeconomics, and econometrics in both theory and application.
2. The ability to analyze stylized problems using an economic framework and to extend these skills to the analysis of real-world applications.
3. The skills to use statistical models that enable them to conduct quantitative analyses of a wide variety of economic problems.
4. The ability to read, analyze, and clearly explain the economic theory underlying modern economic research.
5. The skills to construct their own behavioral models for use in economics research.
6. Proficiency in the foundations of modern mathematics, including discrete mathematics, calculus, analysis, and algebra.
7. The ability to communicate mathematically, including understanding, developing, and critiquing mathematical arguments and rigorous proofs.
8. The skills to apply mathematical ideas and methods to questions and problems both within and outside of the mathematical sciences.
9. Advanced knowledge in some specific areas of mathematics, such as differential equations, geometry and topology, complex analysis, probability and statistics, number theory, or numerical analysis.
10. Experience in using appropriate technology to calculate, visualize, and model problems.

## Policies

## NYU Policies

University-wide policies can be found on the New York University Policy pages (https://bulletins.nyu.edu/nyu/policies/).

## College of Arts and Science Policies

A full list of relevant academic policies can be found on the CAS
Academic Policies page (https://bulletins.nyu.edu/undergraduate/arts-science/academic-policies/).

