

UG PUBLIC AND NONPROFIT MANAGEMENT AND POLICY (UPADM-GP)

UPADM-GP 101 The Politics of Public Policy (4 Credits)

Typically offered Fall and Spring

This course provides an introduction to the political institutions and processes through which public policy is made and implemented in the United States (although the key concepts are applicable to other political systems as well). The course also introduces students to the tools of policy analysis. The first half of the course presents the major models of policymaking and policy analysis. The second half of the course applies these concepts to specific policy areas such as health, education, and environment, as illustrated by real-world case studies. The course emphasizes written and oral communication through the development of professional memo-writing and presentation skills.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded

Repeatable for additional credit: No

UPADM-GP 102 Introduction to Social Impact (4 Credits)

Typically offered Fall

In an interconnected and rapidly evolving world, the concept of social impact has become central to addressing the most pressing challenges of our time. This course introduces students to the fundamentals of creating and evaluating social change through various disciplines, sectors, and frameworks. Students will explore the role of social entrepreneurship, nonprofit organizations, corporate social responsibility, and government initiatives in tackling issues such as poverty, climate change, racial equity, and public health. Through lectures, guest speakers and discussions, students will critically analyze the successes and limitations of different approaches to making a positive difference in local and global communities. Given our location in NYC — a hub for social innovation — the course leverages the city's rich diversity and vibrant social impact ecosystem. Students will engage with guest speakers who are leaders in fields like impact investing, community organizing, and public policy, while pursuing individual social impact goals that connect theory to practice. By the end of the semester, students will have gained foundational knowledge of social impact strategies and developed tools to assess their own potential to contribute meaningfully to a more equitable and sustainable world. This course is ideal for students passionate about becoming change agents in any field.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded

Repeatable for additional credit: No

UPADM-GP 103 Management and Leadership (4 Credits)

Typically offered Fall and Spring

Management and Leadership is designed to empower you with the skills you will need to make meaningful change in the world—whether you care about bike lanes, criminal justice, prenatal care, community development, urban planning, social investment, or something else. Whatever your passion, you can have an impact by leading and managing. In this course, you will enhance the technical, interpersonal, conceptual, and political skills needed to run effective and efficient organizations embedded in diverse communities, policy arenas, sectors, and industries. In class, we will engage in a collective analysis of specific problems that leaders and managers face—first, diagnosing them and then, identifying solutions—to explore how organizations can meet and exceed their performance objectives. As part of that process, you will encounter a variety of practical and essential topics and tools, including mission, strategy, goals, structure, teams, diversity and inclusion, motivation, and negotiation.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded

Repeatable for additional credit: No

UPADM-GP 111 Quantitative Analysis for Public Policy (4 Credits)

Typically offered occasionally

This course introduces students to basic statistical methods and their application to management, policy, and financial decision-making. The course covers the essential elements of descriptive statistics, univariate and bivariate statistical inference, and introduces multivariate analysis. In addition to covering statistical theory the course emphasizes applied statistics and data analysis. The primary goal of this course is to introduce these basic skills and encourage a critical approach to reviewing statistical findings and using statistical reasoning in decision making.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded

Repeatable for additional credit: No

UPADM-GP 140 The Economics of Public Policy (4 Credits)

Typically offered occasionally

The Economics of Public Policy analyzes the impact of public policy on the allocation of resources and the distribution of income in the economy. In this course, you will learn how to use the tools of microeconomics and empirical analysis to answer these questions: When should the government intervene in the economy? How might the government intervene? And, what are the effects of those interventions on economic outcomes? The course will include topics such as: income distribution and welfare programs, taxation and tax reform, government debt, market failures, Social Security, unemployment insurance and health insurance.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded

Repeatable for additional credit: No

UPADM-GP 209 The American Presidency (4 Credits)

The events of the last two decades have forced a national reexamination of the institution of the American presidency. Allies of former President Trump celebrated the disruption of presidential “norms” in support of rightwing populist ideas. Supporters of President Biden bemoaned the disappearance of those “norms” and saw, especially on January 6th, 2021, the threat that a resurgent “Imperial Presidency” could pose to American democracy and its constitutional system. Through a close examination of a dozen figures (Washington & Jefferson, Jackson & Lincoln, TR & FDR, LBJ & Nixon, Reagan & GW Bush, Obama & Trump), this course will introduce students to the evolution of the presidency. Besides providing a historical context for recent presidencies, the class will examine the nuts and bolts of the most powerful executive position in the world. What role have modern presidents played in shaping our economy, institutions, environment, and global systems? How have they responded to right and left-wing social movements through campaigns and policies? Are there any limits on presidential power at home and abroad? How have the nuclear and digital ages affected those powers? How are presidential legacies shaped and how do they affect how we analyze present day political figures? The core objective of this course is to assist students in acquiring the knowledge and analytical skills to assess the actions and rhetoric of a president and understand their role in shaping the United States and the wider world.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded

Repeatable for additional credit: No

UPADM-GP 215 The Politics of New York (4 Credits)

Typically offered Spring

This course will provide undergraduate students with an understanding of the political and governmental processes that influence New York City. The course will explore the structure of the municipal government, the role of the mayor and city council, the way in which state and regional agencies affect public services, and the role of the media in the political life of New York City.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded

Repeatable for additional credit: No

UPADM-GP 216 Race, Ethnicity, Class, and Gender in American Cities (4 Credits)

Typically offered Spring

This course examines historic and contemporary patterns of racial and ethnic stratification often found at the center of disputes concerning urban development, the allocation of city resources and unequal distributions of power. Also embedded throughout the course are ongoing analyses of the ways in which structural inequalities often function in class and gender-specific ways. Using New York City as a laboratory, an interdisciplinary approach is implored - within and outside of the classroom - to make explicit the impacts of this complex legacy of racial formation on planning processes, decisions and outcomes for historically disenfranchised people and communities. The racialized experiences of select immigrant populations, which includes patterns of incorporation into American society as well as enduring transnational links to countries of origin, are also explored within this context.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded

Repeatable for additional credit: No

UPADM-GP 217 Sustainable Urban Development (4 Credits)

Typically offered Spring

This course examines the social, economic and environmental dimensions of sustainable urban development. Some of the major themes explored include indicators of sustainability, urban demographic trends, environmental justice, green building, urban sprawl, sustainable energy and transportation, and global climate change. In addition, the role of information technology (IT) and social networks is discussed in the context of promoting ideas globally about sustainable development.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded

Repeatable for additional credit: No

UPADM-GP 219 Segregation and Public Policy in the American City (4 Credits)

Typically offered Spring

In early 2020 the intertwined economic, social, and political crises facing cities brought renewed public awareness to entrenched racial inequality and oppression in the United States, particularly anti-Black racism. Students in this course will develop a critical understanding of the causes and consequences of racial inequality in America with a focus on spatial inequality, racial segregation, and concentrated poverty in cities. We will start by exploring the historical role markets, policy, and civil society have played in creating and perpetuating urban inequality. We will then focus on the continued consequences of spatial inequality and racial segregation on individual and community well-being. This will provide insight into how racial segregation structures contemporary policy issues, spanning homelessness, gentrification and displacement, to policing, political power, and inequality in exposure to the fallout of climate change and access to quality education, good jobs, and healthy environments. We conclude with the visions for a more just and equitable future articulated by activists, scholars, and front-line community groups. This course will draw on classic academic materials on American urban history, contemporary research, multimedia such as podcasts and music, and investigative and data journalism.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded

Repeatable for additional credit: No

UPADM-GP 226 Leadership: Women and Public Policy (4 Credits)*Typically offered Spring*

Women have engaged and been represented in public service in America through their fearless Women's Suffrage movement to gain the right to vote, which officially began in the 19th century, in 1848, during the Seneca Falls Convention, where the first women's rights convention, was held and was triumphantly realized in the early 20th century. After a hard-fought series of votes in the U.S. Congress and in state legislatures, when the Nineteenth Amendment became part of the U.S. Constitution on August 20, 1920. To date, however, it is recognized, the road to elected and appointed office for women leaders is not equitable for those seeking to serve in public office. Although women make up the majority of our American population, women are the majority of registered voters and women graduate college at higher rates than men from post secondary education institutions; women are only a fraction of our elected and appointed officials. Statistics, big data analytics tell the sobering story. This course will teach offerings which underscore "Leadership, Women and Public Service in American Cities" charting the course and exploring the experience of women and girls in public service leadership. We will examine the context of equity for women in the structural realities and gender attitudes within the American political and civic systems. Our students will connect with women leaders and advocates for women leaders; we will teach women's historic and contemporary participation in public service. Utilizing political and Intersection theory we will focus on trends, implications and impact of ethnicity, race, class, gender & religion on women in politics and public service. Through coursework, guest speakers and hands-on activities students will learn how they can be a participant in and influence the public agenda through public service, politics and impacting public policy. The coursework will review leadership skills-set, career paths and analyze barriers that have traditionally kept women from achieving their political and leadership potential.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 229 Intersection of Politics and Public Policy (4 Credits)***Typically offered Spring*

Public service is often studied or practiced in ways that are disconnected from politics. This course reunites these two realms in ways that persuasively demonstrate the deep interconnection of non-governmental service work and practical politics. Taught by a veteran of White House, foundation, nonprofit, and private sector organizations, this class will explore the complex nature of public service in even the most charged political contexts. The course will use case studies, historical examples, and fascinating guest speakers.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 236 Topics in Health: Policy, Politics and Power (4 Credits)***Typically offered Spring*

Health care now constitutes almost 15% of the U.S. economy. The broad range of issues involving health care and health care delivery are at the center of national and local policy debates: Disparities in access and outcomes for vulnerable populations; right to control decisions about treatment and about dying; medical malpractice; the adequacy of the evidence base underlying medical decisions; the pharmaceutical industry and its role in health care and politics; the impact of an aging population; and coping with accelerating health cost. This course is an introduction for undergraduate students to the major policy issues affecting health care and examines the role of government in the health care system. An important focus of the course is an assessment of the role of policy analysis in the formation and implementation of national and local health policy. Because much of government health policy relates to or is implemented through payment systems, several sessions involve some discussion of the policy implications of how government pays for care. The role of the legal system with respect to adverse medical outcomes, economic rights, and individual rights is also discussed. Proposals for health policy reform at the national and local level are examined throughout the course, with an emphasis on Medicare and Medicaid reforms currently being implemented or considered.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 242 The Business of Nonprofit Management (4 Credits)***Typically offered Fall*

This course is a general introduction to nonprofit management, with heavy emphasis on practical application. How do not-for-profit organizations actually function? How do they attract "customers?" How do these companies grow when there are no owners with financial incentives to grow the business? What are the core elements of a "good" not-for-profit company? What are the metrics for determining the health of a company without profit? And, what, exactly does not-for-profit even mean?

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 249 Religion, Conflict Transformation, and the Future of Democracy (2 Credits)***Typically offered occasionally*

A 2022 NPR/Ipsos poll found that 64% of Americans believe U.S. democracy is "in crisis and at risk of failing." What is our role in preventing that failure, and how can we reimagine public service and conflict negotiation in order to transform and uphold the country and the world that we want to live in? This class will explore ideas around religious and civil conflict, intergroup relations, conflict negotiation, restorative justice, belonging, and boundary drawing. Students will learn about the ever-expanding public sphere, the limits of tolerance, and the possibilities of emergent leadership while gaining crucial real-world skills for public service.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No

UPADM-GP 251 Legal & Ethical Approaches to Islam (2 Credits)*Typically offered Fall*

In this course, we will study "shari'ah," the primary legal and ethical tradition of Islam. First, we will briefly cover the historical development of shari'ah. Then we will turn to the contemporary era, and examine the articulation of shari'ah in regard to a variety of concrete issues. It is hoped that by the end of the course, the student will have a greater appreciation for the complexity of shari'ah, and its continued relevance in today's legal and ethical debates both nationally and internationally.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 254 Multi-Faith Leadership in the 21 Century (4 Credits)***Typically offered Fall and Spring*

In the context of an increasingly polarized American society, this course seeks to train students to mobilize diverse faith communities together for the greater good. Unleashing the power of their own story, students will articulate their values and explore the ways it can be shared. The course will draw on case studies from historical and contemporary faith leaders who have achieved success in creating sustainable change, as well as interrogating relevant current affairs as they arise. Students will learn to recognize how stories are used to motivate action, to recognize the ways that race, power and privilege play a role in elevating and downplaying stories and to identify the role values play in motivating action.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 255 Spiritual and Ethical Approaches to Islam (2 Credits)***Typically offered Spring*

Spirituality & ethics is an integral segment of every religious tradition, along with sciences like that of theology and jurisprudence. In recent years Islamic spirituality has often been described as somehow separate from Islam itself. In this course we will investigate the historical origins of Islamic spirituality and look at a sampling of the major concepts and figures from pre-modern tradition. Finally, we will turn to the continued importance that spirituality and ethics has played in the contemporary Muslim-majority world, with a special focus on Islamic tradition in North America.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 260 What Really Matters? Leadership with No Regrets (2 Credits)**

In study after study, people lying on their deathbeds overwhelmingly say they regret five things at their end of their life: 1. Not living a life of authenticity 2. Working too hard at the expense of their relationships 3. Not having the courage to express their feelings 4. Not staying in touch with friends. 5. Not letting themselves be happier. For leaders, it's not any different. This course unpacks each of these "regrets" with readings, exercises, meditation, deep listening, skill development and leadership theory, examining historical and contemporary answers to the question of what really matters in life, and providing the space for students to grapple with the question themselves.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 262 Design Thinking: A Creative Approach to Problem Solving and Creating Impact (4 Credits)***Typically offered Fall*

The word "design" has traditionally been used to describe the visual aesthetics of objects such as books, websites, products, interiors, architecture, and fashion. But increasingly, the definition of design has expanded to include not just artifacts but strategic services and systems. As the challenges and opportunities facing businesses, organizations, and society grow more complex, and as stakeholders grow more diverse, an approach known as "design thinking" is playing a greater role in finding meaningful paths forward. Design thinking is an iterative problem-solving process of discovery, ideation, and experimentation that employs various design-based techniques to gain insight and yield innovative solutions for virtually any type of organizational or business challenge. At the heart of this approach is a gaining a deep understanding of the needs of people and building solutions that are specifically targeted at solving those needs. In this course, we will unpack each step of the design thinking process and become familiar with the design thinker's toolkit. Students will develop skills as ethnographers, service designers, strategists, and storytellers through a hybrid of lectures, discussions, and group projects. This course will demystify design thinking beyond the media and business buzzwords and provide students with the theory and practical frameworks to integrate design thinking into their own public service practice.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 265 Fundamentals of Social Entrepreneurship: Problem Solving and Innovation (4 Credits)***Typically offered Fall*

Using "business as a force for good", social entrepreneurs implement innovative private sector approaches to solve social, cultural and/or environmental problems. Surviving start-up and scaling to maximize impact is both an art and a science, especially when attempted without outside investments. Statistics show that approximately 10% of small businesses surpass \$1 million in revenues, while only 0.5% surpass \$10 million. Fundamentals of Social Entrepreneurship will draw upon the real-life successes and challenges faced by the professor and other social entrepreneurs in structuring and scaling their enterprises. Students will read several articles, watch videos and complete group projects to experience the launching and scaling of their own social enterprises.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No

UPADM-GP 267 Social Entrepreneurship Incubator & Practicum (4 Credits)*Typically offered occasionally*

This course is designed for upper-class undergraduates who have a social innovation project, entrepreneurial business, or CSR idea to develop or implement. Also welcome to the course are students who would like to learn and practice success skills and employment strategies, and are willing to participate in class teams with other students who have project ideas. To bring the dynamic world of social innovation fully into the classroom, this course will provide: business leadership training and the skills to develop a clear social vision and values, viable business-modeling practices and feasible financial projections— i.e. how to structure an organization for different funding strategies, practice in pitching and promoting an idea, and tips on launching a start-up with social impact. Classes are enhanced with expert guest teachers and speakers, case studies and experiential exercises. This course will help students develop their individual or team projects, workshop how to create maximum social impact after graduation, build their resumes and develop critical skills for the process of finding or creating their future jobs.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 268 Race, Immigration, and Financial Citizenship in the U.S. (4 Credits)***Typically offered occasionally*

In this course, students will explore and examine financial citizenship in the United States and how it intersects with existing inequalities by race and immigration status. How financial products and services reproduce inequality carry deep consequences for it means to belong, how people are treated within the U.S. economic system, and what policy recommendations can be adopted. Students will examine these broader questions across various weekly topics, including banking and dignity, homeownership, entrepreneurship, and emerging financial technology.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 269 How to Change the World: Advocacy Movements and Social Innovation (4 Credits)***Typically offered Spring*

How does someone go about changing the world? What does social change theory suggest are the most effective tactics to change hearts and minds? What can we learn from the past about what it means to be an effective agent of change? How have social entrepreneurs created organizations that become engines of change? How has technology, social media and trends in mainstream media changed the rules of the game? This course will focus on social change theory and explore social movements in post-WWII America, including: the movement for Black civil rights, the LGBTQ+ Movement, Environment/Climate Activism, the Women's Movement; the Conservative Movement, Corporate Social Responsibility and social entrepreneurship, Immigration, Healthcare, Journalism, Whistleblowing & Hacktivism, and the Free Speech movement.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 275 Contemporary Global Crises & Humanitarian Politics (4 Credits)**

In the context of a growing number of intersecting local, national, and global crises, each warranting political strategy, operational responses, and humanitarian planning across a range of states, agencies, movements, technical and political actors, this course focuses on exploring: the relationships between and among decision-makers and affected populations; the political economy of resource mobilization and distribution; the practical tools, frameworks, and blueprints used for response; questions of power in the context of emergency, and; historical determinants of humanitarian need, responsibility, and intervention. This course digs deeply into the political economy, politics, infrastructure, design, incentives, and dilemmas related to the current development and emergency paradigms, with specific exploration of what constitutes humanitarian action, aid, response, and ethics. Blending both practitioner and theoretical perspectives, this course takes a critical approach to the evolution of development concepts, slow and fast emergency, and structural inequality as they are shaped by historical events and processes, institutions, and ideologies - while simultaneously exploring the role of contemporary aid systems, political and social responses in perpetuating and remedying each. There is special emphasis on the perspectives and vantage points of people most directly affected by perpetual emergency. While not centered on or around the COVID-19 pandemic that has shaped our lives for the last three years, we will incorporate its context and reference it as an embodied case for better understanding the realities and power dynamics affecting "local populations" that we often speak about in this work, as well as a growing field of policy research and practice surrounding compounding crises, or "polycrises." Throughout the course, which will utilize active learning modalities such as simulations, large and small group discussion, mapping and platform analysis, analysis of films, discussion of readings, guest speakers from other geographies, and individual reflection, we will engage (and often struggle with) fundamental (and technical) questions such as: • What are the political, social and economic underpinnings of contemporary development, emergency, and humanitarian discourse? • How does the design of development and humanitarian infrastructure and technical systems contribute to or alleviate structural inequality within and across societies as part of long-term development paradigms or short-term emergency response? • What does it mean to be an individual engaged in humanitarian, emergency, and development work as an affected population, as a decision-maker, as an insider or outsider? As an individual or as part of an institution? What are the historical and contemporary sources of these roles, norms, and practices? • What are the origins and starting points of an emergency? When can we say an emergency has ended? • How does a focus on underlying causes and power relations change our analysis of the problems and solutions? Should politics be removed from practice & intervention or amplified? • As people affected by an emergency are not a monolith, how can we define "local" and "sovereign" in mapping competing interests and power dynamics within communities affected by emergency? • Should we reform or abandon the current humanitarian/development aid system toward alternatives?

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No

UPADM-GP 282 Moving NYC: Travel Behavior and Policy in New York City (4 Credits)*Typically offered occasionally*

From the non-stop subway ride to the “infamed” jaywalking, from the well-acclaimed Citi bike to delivery on almost anything, from the iconic yellow cab to the fist fight over a parking spot, from the Chinatown bus to congestion pricing, this course investigates the kaleidoscope of travel behavior by New Yorkers and their essential connection to the functionality of the City. It explores the unique transportation infrastructure behind these behaviors as well as the policies and rules that provide them and regulate their usage. Through this behavior–infrastructure–policy loop, this course encourages students to decipher the complexity of urban travel and think about innovative and effective interventions to induce, mandate, or even “manipulate” the right travel behavior for a sustainable and equitable urban future.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 283 Geographic Information Systems (4 Credits)***Typically offered occasionally*

Understanding geographic relationships between people, land use, and resources is fundamental to planning. Urban planners routinely use spatial analysis to inform decision-making. This course will introduce students to Geographic Information Systems (GIS), a tool to analyze and visualize spatial data. The course will emphasize the core functions of GIS: map making, data management, and spatial analysis. Students will learn cartographic best practices, how to find and create spatial data, spatial analysis methodology, and how to approach problem solving from a geographic perspective. Throughout the course, students will build a portfolio of professional quality maps and data visualizations.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 430 Intelligence and National Security Policymaking (4 Credits)***Typically offered occasionally*

Whether as an action agency or a source of analysis or raw material, the intelligence community is a key but little understood participant in the policymaking cycle. This course introduces students to the contemporary intelligence community and its role in shaping US national security policy, providing students with a hands-on appreciation of the role of intelligence through participation in class simulations of case studies of national security policymaking.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 9100 Global Food Politics & Policy (4 Credits)***Typically offered Fall*

We will explore four broad areas: (1) food cultures (both national and regional, such as Tuscan, and non-geographic cultures like vegetarianism or food waste); (2) food systems (farming, food transport/distribution, marketing, etc.); (3) food insecurity, including both hunger & obesity; and (4) food safety (GMOs, ultra-processed foods, bioterror, etc.). We explore these comparatively, looking primarily at the Italian and US public policy context, with regular reference to the EU and other countries in Europe/across the globe. Among debates we address: are GMO or ultra-processed foods unsafe? Could governments slow the obesity epidemic? How does climate change affect food production and prices? Are organic foods healthier? How to address hunger/food insecurity in Italy, the US, and globe? Is the food industry a menace or a boon for consumers?

*Along with absorbing course material, students will form consulting teams addressing local, national, and/or global food issues.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 9101 The Politics of Public Policy (4 Credits)**

This course will provide a broad and dynamic introduction of the American political system and public policy. The course will 1) investigate the dynamics, ideas, values, and traditions that support American politics and the policy process 2) examine the actions of citizens and voters that make that influence public policy 3) study the institutions and actors that comprise the American political system, particularly, the three major branches of government (executive, legislative, and judicial) and the fourth estate (the media) and how policy and constitutional tensions involve political and moral choices (4) explore the critical role played by political communications (i.e. language, strategy, research, social media, digital tech) throughout our political and policy process. The course will place critical emphasis on the “DC advantage”, leveraging our location in the nation’s capital by studying our topics through the unique lens of proximity and applied practice. While this class will study various theoretical academic issues, it will also attend closely to how these theories play out in practice. Students will be challenged to think critically and to execute, at times, real-world examples relevant to the policy and political process. The ultimate goal of the course is to provide a comprehensive understanding of the American political system and overview of public policy in a constitutional democracy that includes a robust theoretical and practical foundation.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No**UPADM-GP 9221 The Meaning of Leadership (4 Credits)**

This course will be the academic component of your internship or other experiential learning engagement. You will analyze contemporary leadership frameworks and develop your perspective on what it means for leadership to be ethical, inclusive, and collaborative. You will use the seminar to reflect critically and analytically on your experience to further your academic and professional goals. You will be asked to evaluate various aspects of your internship or experiential learning site, including but not limited to its mission, approach, policies, leadership culture and the local, regional and international contexts in which it operates. You will also be asked to reflect critically on the roles you take and your application of class learning in your internship or experiential learning placement throughout the semester. Hands-on course activities such as simulations, team projects and peer-to-peer consultancies will support you in developing self-awareness and critical leadership skills. You will be graded on the academic work produced in this course.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded**Repeatable for additional credit:** No

UPADM-GP 9299 Topics in Public Policy (1-4 Credits)

Typically offered Spring

Topics vary. Please refer to course note for description.

Grading: Ugrd Wagner Graded

Repeatable for additional credit: No