DOCTORAL (PHDSW-GS)

PHDSW-GS 3027 Quantitative Methods (3 Credits)
This course reviews the principles of quantitative research methods with the aim of providing a foundation of skills to (1) assess appropriate empirical methodologies and (2) design empirical research studies. The course will cover: - Formulation of research questions and appropriate empirical research methodologies - Assumptions and biases underlying methodologies - Sampling strategies and measurement - Quantitative/survey based observational studies - Experimental and quasi-experimental designs - Research ethics and principles of integrity and open science The course will also guide students on how to review and critique empirical research articles and conduct literature reviews of empirical research. This course assumes working knowledge of statistics and multi-variate regression analysis. Topics such as historical and content analysis, and mixed-methods and related qualitative research approaches, will be lightly incorporated but not formally covered during class. The course will introduce students to sources and resources for collecting and analyzing data, programming, and statistical software for implementing empirical methodologies, but will not explicitly cover these topics.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3028 Introductory Statistics (3 Credits)
This course provides an introduction to basic methods of statistical analysis used in quantitative social work research. It will focus on both the conceptual understanding and the skills needed to analyze quantitative data. Skills will be applied using the Statistical Package for the Social Sciences (SPSS-PC).

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3032 Qualitative Methods (3 Credits)
This course is designed to introduce students to the principles and methods of qualitative methods and research. The course will cover the theoretical and disciplinary origins as well as applications of qualitative methods relevant to social work practice, programs, and policy.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3033 Teaching Social Work (3 Credits)
This doctoral seminar prepares students for teaching in social work. It introduces students to selected literature on teaching and learning in higher education, including theories of adult learning, the social work education literature, the range of roles and responsibilities of faculty members, and current issues in social work education. Modes of teaching and learning and their relationship to subject matter, settings, and educational outcomes will be considered, and students' concurrent teaching activities will be used for reflective learning. In spring, the course will be project-based. Specifically, the MSW Program at NYU is asking for proposals on how best to evaluate the educational effectiveness of the Program. The instructor and the students will plan together how to develop one or more proposals as well as how the usual topics in the course can be addressed. Hence the course in spring, will offer a real-life exercise in educational planning and the evaluation of social work education.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3048 History of Social Work & Social Welfare (3 Credits)
The history of social work is closely aligned with changes in social welfare policy in the United States. In turn, social welfare policies have influenced, and continue to influence, the development of the profession of social work. In order to contribute to the further evolution of the profession, it is critical for students to understand policy inputs, including economic, social, political and cultural values that influence policy decisions, as well as to gain a critical understanding of theories of social work practice as they relate to the contemporary world. Moreover, as part of this process of inquiry, it is important to develop critical thinking about policy outputs, including the analysis of the process of policy implementation and policy products. This course will provide a critical view of the development of social work as a discipline and as a profession in the United States. The past 100 years of social work will be examined within the context of evolving social welfare policies and political events influencing policy choices. The tension and dialectic between elements of the social work profession itself will be analyzed with a view toward encouraging the student to develop his/her own nuanced view of the role of the profession in the future.

The course will also examine the political processes, ideology and economic processes in terms of their relevance for the development of social policies. The influence of contemporary social forces on the profession will be explored as well as the reaction of social work to these phenomena. The relationship of theory to social policy will also be explored, including feminist theory. Finally, an introduction to the critical analysis of contemporary social policies as they relate to social work practice will be examined.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3049 Methods of Inquiry (3 Credits)
This course introduces students to the scientific method as a way of knowing and provides an overview of the research methods most commonly used in social work. The course will cover qualitative research, both group designs and the case study method. It will also review survey (descriptive), relational, experimental and single-system designs. The emphasis in this course is on the differing purposes of each type of research design and the varying ways each typically approaches such issues as sampling and data collection. Coherence of design is emphasized. Examples of classic and recently published studies illustrating each type of design will be examined in depth to understand its use. Because social work research takes place in a diverse world, the course covers enhancing the cultural competence of one's approach to research. Research ethics will also be considered because they are basic to all sound research designs. Thus this course serves as the foundation from which students will move on to consider qualitative and quantitative methods in greater depth.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No
PHDSW-GS 3050 Philosophy of Science & Knowledge Development (3 Credits)
This course is designed to provide new doctoral students with an introduction to the philosophical foundations of scientific research within the social work field, and with some of the general intellectual tools they will need to be effective participants and leaders in our field’s theoretical and intellectual dialogue. There will also be an initial segment focusing on the conceptual foundations of social work as a profession. Philosophy of science enters into our work as intellectual leaders in the clinical-research domain in three ways. First, philosophy of science addresses fundamental general issues concerning the nature of knowledge, the evaluation of research, and preferable research methodologies across the sciences, and how to reason scientifically. Second, within social work itself, the debates in philosophy of science have found expression in specific disputes and divisions among social work researchers that can only be understood in the context of philosophy of science. And third, philosophy of science, in addressing the nature of theory change and rational assessment of beliefs, can be construed as indirectly addressing a perennial question in clinical theory: how can the therapist come to understand the client’s theory of the world, by what evidence (or other processes) is the client’s theory of the world maintained, and by what techniques might this theory be changed? In the course of these sessions, we will attempt to consider all three of these facets or levels of the interaction of philosophy of science with clinical research.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3053 Social Science Theories and Social Work (3 Credits)
This course provides an overview of social science theories that are relevant to social work. Students will learn about the distinctions between paradigms, theories and conceptual models. Students will also develop a critical understanding of the history and application of social science concepts to social work. We will cover theories that have a forward trajectory toward contemporary issues and discuss alternative and critical views of social science theories.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3057 Theories of Clinical Practice (3 Credits)
The course first will consider the definition of clinical social work, briefly review the evolution of the knowledge base of clinical social work, and consider key issues in the development of practice theory and empirical research. Then it will critically compare major current theories and practice models. Finally it will discuss some of the issues involved in clinical research.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3059 Seminar on Social Policy History and Analysis (3 Credits)
This course is required for all PhD students. It is designed to expose students to some of the major cross-cutting themes in the United States social policy today (e.g., poverty and inequality, universalism and selectivity) and to a selected group from among those currently on the public agenda (e.g., the working poor, immigrants). The overarching goals of this course are that students learn about the major social policies and programs that affect people’s well-being or quality of life and various aspects of social service delivery; understand the ways in which direct social work practice enacts social policies and is shaped by them; and develop expertise in understanding social policy content, policy actions of agencies, professional associations, and political bodies, and the skills needed to influence social policy. This course emphasizes the roles that social issues, values, power, politics, the economy, discrimination, and advocacy play in the dynamic policy making and implementation environment. This course thus provides students with the policy related competencies and practice skills for conducting research-informed policy analysis and advocating for policy change. In particular, through lecture and discussion this course will explicitly use issues relating to poverty, inequality, and opportunity with special, but not exclusive, emphasis on these phenomena in American society as an example to illustrate social policy analysis. The course will examine theoretical principles of social policy, US social policy history, poverty and inequality, the causes of poverty and inequality, major social program through policy analysis perspectives, and public policies designed to reduce poverty and inequality and promote opportunity. The course assumes some prior background in social policy. Students without this background will be expected to do some supplementary reading. The course reading list provides ample opportunity for students to "fill in" their basic social policy knowledge and enrich their background in areas of special interest.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3062 Conducting Survey Rsch: a Practical Guide (3 Credits)
Survey research is a form of research designed to collect self-report data from individuals about their opinions, beliefs, behaviors, experiences, life conditions, and subjective states. Usually the survey researcher is collecting data from a sample of a larger population to which the researcher desires to generalize the findings. This motive has significant implications for the sampling and data collection methods that are used. This course is designed for individuals who are contemplating using survey methodology for conducting research. The course will include the following: when survey research is and is not the best method to use; the modes of conducting surveys (paper questionnaire, on-line questionnaire, interview) and determining which is the best for a given study; sampling considerations and decisions (e.g. is a probability sample possible for a given study? if not, how should one go about recruiting the sample?); sample size considerations; when is response rate important and methods for increasing it; designing a reliable, unbiased, and effective data collection instrument that will answer the study questions and hypotheses; the importance and value of independent variables; importance of and methods for pretesting instruments; survey management, data cleaning and preparation; and special issues in survey research, e.g. surveying about sensitive topics, cross-cultural surveys. Students will design and conduct a survey on a topic of their choice during the semester.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No
PHDSW-GS 3064 Social and Behavioral Intervention Research (3 Credits)
The Social and Behavioral Intervention Research course focuses on essential conceptual, methodological and practical issues involved in planning and carrying out research on psychosocial and behavioral interventions relevant to social work practice and policy. The purpose of the course is to prepare doctoral students to design and critically assess intervention research studies that address psychosocial needs, problems, and conditions.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3067 Statistical Methods II: Generalized Linear Models (3 Credits)
This course, the second of the statistics sequence for social work doctoral students, will focus on generalized linear models. Building upon the work done in your prior class, we will first learn how generalized linear models differ from linear models. We will briefly review models for binary (dichotomous) outcomes before examining models for outcomes that are ordinal, nominal (three or more categories), and counts. Then we will examine the idea of two-part models, where you can model outcomes through two (or more) equations, and explore some of its instantiations. You will then be introduced to two key concepts – first, fixed and random effects, which are important to understand if you are considering taking a next course on longitudinal data analysis (aka multilevel models). Second, I will give you a brief introduction to multilevel models, which will lay the conceptual groundwork for such a next course on these models. With your prior class, this class, and a future longitudinal/multilevel class, you will have completed the bulk of the slopes-and-intercept approach to data analysis. A foundation in this family of statistical analyses is necessary to your learning variance-covariance matrix-based approaches (e.g., path models, latent class/growth models, or structural equation models) that you may learn in future classes. All of the approaches that you have learned in this, and in your prior class, are associational, not causal. Causal knowledge, however, is the goal of science. Hence, we will end this course with an introduction to the orthodox theory of causality in research, called the potential outcomes framework. In this section, we will address two important approaches to enhancing causal inference - using existing variables (“observables”) or leveraging time or something extraneous (“unobservables”).

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3069 Structural Equation Modeling (3 Credits)
Typically offered occasionally
This course is an introduction to structural equation models as applied to problems in the social sciences, broadly defined. The major purpose of the course is to familiarize students with the technique of structural equation modeling and to provide them with working knowledge of relevant computer programs. Topics include limited information versus full information estimation strategies, single indicator structural modeling, confirmatory factor analysis, latent variable modeling, mediation analysis, and strategies for dealing with diverse error structures in model estimation.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3070 Advanced Structural Equation Modeling (3 Credits)
Typically offered occasionally
This course is a continuation of introductory course on structural equation models as applied to problems in the social sciences, broadly defined. The major purpose of the course is to familiarize students with the technique of structural equation modeling and to provide them with working knowledge of relevant computer programs. Topics include limited information versus full information estimation strategies, single indicator structural modeling, confirmatory factor analysis, latent variable modeling, mediation analysis, and strategies for dealing with diverse error structures in model estimation.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3071 Adolescent Decision Making (3 Credits)
This course focuses on adolescent decision making, emphasizing how “normal” adolescents make decisions in everyday life. The course provides an overview of major theories of adolescent decision making and teaches students how to use the theories to design effective prevention interventions to reduce adolescent problem behaviors. The course covers state of the art research on adolescent decision making and is strongly grounded in science. Topics include the relationship between adolescent decision making and positive youth development, adolescent cognitive reasoning, social influences on adolescent decisions, the emotional bases of decision making, biological development and adolescent decision making, unconscious processes, impulsive/split second decision making, and contextual influences on decision making. A general framework for organizing and synthesizing these diverse topics will be developed in conjunction with fundamental principles of intervention design.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3072 Topics: (3 Credits)
Depression is the most diagnosed mental disorder in the United States and a leading cause of disability worldwide. Yet, during the recent revision of the American Psychiatric Association’s diagnostic manual (DSM-5), vehement debates took place over proposed changes to the diagnostic criteria that determine when experiences of sadness and grief are classified as mental disorders. This course will critically analyze the DSM-5 debates over depressive and grief disorders, consider relevant research as well as philosophical and theoretical arguments about when grief and sadness are mental disorders, and critically review evidence-based approaches to treating these disorders using video demonstrations when possible. Readings range from empirical research to conceptual/philosophical analysis.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3073 Statistics Practicum (1 Credit)
This practicum is intended to provide hands-on experience for first-year PhD students who have completed Statistics I and Statistics II courses. Students will be asked to complete a research project that will entail all components of statistical analyses that were taught in Statistics I and Statistics II courses. Students will need to spend extensive amount of time on producing required statistical analysis outside of the classroom hours. By the end of the course, students are expected to produce a research report on a chosen topic with advanced statistical analysis.

Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No
PHDSW-GS 3074 Theories of Human Rights and Social Justice (3 Credits)
Promoting social justice is a core value commitment of the social work profession, and public defense of services to those in need of help often involves the ability to articulate considerations of justice. Globally, human rights has become an increasingly salient part of social justice for social workers. Yet, the nature of justice itself and its specific relationship to clinical intervention in social work and the mental health professions remain controversial. This course will introduce the student to a variety of selected currently debated theories of human rights and social justice and explore the relationship of these to mental health and to clinical intervention as practiced by social workers. The course will also touch on the challenge of global justice across cultures and national boundaries, including the nature of universal human rights, in the context of respect for alternative value systems.
Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3075 Professional Development Seminar (0 Credits)
This seminar is required for all first-year PhD students. It is designed with three primary purposes. The first is to provide students to the research expertise and scholarly career of the faculty (in an informal manner). The second is to expose students to the research expertise and scholarly career of the faculty (in an informal manner). The third is to provide students with an opportunity to sharpen their research interests by developing a brief research statement. Throughout the year, students also will have chances to lead the sessions on topics that are important to the learning process to cultivate students’ leadership skills. The overarching goals of this seminar are to immerse students in a learning environment with motivation, to get to know different trajectories in becoming an independent scholar, and to have growing confidence in their own research interests. This seminar thus provides students with the scholarly-related competencies and skills for successfully earning the PhD degree and becoming a promising young scholar.
Grading: Class does not print on the transcript
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3076 Implementing Evidence-Based and Evidence-Informed Practices (3 Credits)
This course will examine how evidence-based and evidence-informed practices are determined, give an overview of key evidence-based and evidence-informed practices, and consider their impact on clinical social work practice. Within the context of a growing emphasis on accountability and effectiveness in the behavioral health services, the course will explore the assumptions and values of evidence-based practice and how research is utilized to inform direct practice. The course also will examine the implementation of evidence-based and evidence-informed practices in real life settings examining the role of organizational climate, workforce competencies, policies and procedures, financing and community factors. Quantitative, qualitative, mixed methods and participatory research will be presented to demonstrate how these methods can inform different aspects of implementation. The course will use different implementation examples from behavioral health services to discuss issues of tailoring and fidelity in practice settings. Recent developments in implementation science and current healthcare policies will also be considered to understand the broader context for the implementation of evidence-based and evidence-informed practices.
Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3077 Conducting Research with Diverse Populations (3 Credits)
This doctoral-level course seeks to provide students with the knowledge and tools to conduct rigorous research that addresses dimensions of human diversity, including social identities (e.g., race, ethnicity, gender identity, sexual orientation), language, and various forms of culture. Adopting culturally-informed and critical perspectives on social science research, this course guides students towards developing a reflexive stance towards considering issues related to power, positionality, and representation in knowledge production. Practical aspects of conducting research in both U.S. and global contexts, including formulating research questions, developing appropriate research designs and culturally-informed assessments, and sampling and recruitment issues will be discussed. Assignments will focus on the development of a viable research/grant proposal or empirical paper relevant to students’ research focus.
Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3078 Mixed Methods (3 Credits)
This doctoral course is designed to introduce students to the principles and methods of mixed methods (qualitative and quantitative) in research. The course will cover the origins and ongoing development of mixed methods as a separate and evolving mode of inquiry offering notable benefits for addressing topics of research common in social work research, e.g. racial/ethnic disparities, child and family welfare, mental illness and recovery, substance misuse, disabilities, LGBTQI issues, chronic illness, homelessness, aging, etc. Various core and complex designs will be described and exemplified as well as methods of interpretation, integration and presentation of mixed methods studies. Exemplar studies will be used to illustrate the extensive diversity and complexity of mixed methods as practiced including work by scholars in critical theory, anti-racism, participatory action and other inclusive methods.** Prerequisites - must have completed a course in qualitative methods. **Open ONLY to doctoral students.**
Grading: Grad Silver Graded
Repeatable for additional credit: No

PHDSW-GS 3079 Grant Writing I (1.5 Credits)
This is the first semester of a 2-semester course (spring 2021 and fall 2021) and is designed to assist students writing a predoctoral dissertation grant to a federal funding agency; the skills learned, however are generalizable to other types of funders. Following an orientation to NIH and grant writing, students spend part of spring semester, all summer, and much of fall semester writing specific parts of grant applications, with an aim to submit an application in early December. Individual meetings are a mix of didactic writing strategies, invited speakers, and peer critique. Enrollment in both semesters is required. All participants must have a substantive area mentor (such as a dissertation chair) who will oversee the writing along with the instructional team.
**Open to doctoral students in their 2nd year and above.**
Grading: Grad Silver Pass/Fail
Repeatable for additional credit: No
**PHDSW-GS 3080  Grant Writing II (1.5 Credits)**
This is the second semester of a 2-semester course (spring 2021 and fall 2021) and is designed to assist students writing a predoctoral dissertation grant to a federal funding agency; the skills learned, however are generalizable to other types of funders. Following an orientation to NIH and grant writing, students spend part of spring semester, all summer, and much of fall semester writing specific parts of grant applications, with an aim to submit an application in early December. Individual meetings are a mix of didactic writing strategies, invited speakers, and peer critique. Enrollment in both semesters is required. All participants must have a substantive area mentor (such as a dissertation chair) who will oversee the writing along with the instructional team. **
Prerequisite: PHDSW-GS 3079 Grant Writing I**

**Grading:** Grad Silver Pass/Fail

**Repeatable for additional credit:** No

**PHDSW-GS 3081 Internship Independent Study (3 Credits)**
A supervised internship experience deemed academically valuable and approved in advance by the program director. It is supervised academically by a faculty member and professionally by an internship supervisor. Must be a full-time Silver PhD student in good academic standing. The experience culminates in a written report from the internship supervisor and a written assignment by the student. Student will receive a letter grade for the internship.

**Grading:** Grad Silver Graded

**Repeatable for additional credit:** No

**PHDSW-GS 3082 Prevention Science (3 Credits)**
This Ph.D.-level course introduces students to the field of prevention science in the context of social work research and knowledge. The course will examine the prevention science paradigm and its concepts, and how these articulate with other closely related concepts and theoretical constructs in social work and social science. We will examine prevention research designs, methodological approaches and tools to derive preventive descriptive knowledge, introducing longitudinal and trajectory modeling. We will then examine research design and analytic tools that advance preventive change and intervention knowledge from micro to macro. This will include exposure to the prevention research cycle framework and select multi-level strategies.

**Grading:** Grad Silver Graded

**Repeatable for additional credit:** No

**PHDSW-GS 3550 Research Practicum (0 Credits)**
The research practicum is a training opportunity focused on the development of skills for a successful career as an independent researcher and scholar. Doctoral students are paired with faculty mentors. The mentor pairing aims to foster the development of PhD students as independent researchers and scholars through greater attention to the development of specific research competencies. Each student should have the opportunity to engage in the following types of tasks: Research planning; Study Design; Study implementation; Data collection; Data analysis; Interpretation of findings; Community impact.

**Grading:** Grad Silver Pass/Fail

**Repeatable for additional credit:** No

**PHDSW-GS 3555 Doctoral Independent Study (3 Credits)**
Independent study project under faculty supervision

**Grading:** Grad Silver Graded

**Repeatable for additional credit:** No